

1. Identification

Product identifier ORTHENE® Turf, Tree & Ornamental WSP

Other means of identification

SDS number 373

Synonym(s) Orthene® 75 S Soluble Powder (Insecticide)

Recommended use Organophosphate insecticide.

Recommended restrictions Keep out of the Reach of Children!

Product registration number 5481-8971

Manufacturer/Importer/Supplier/Distributor information

Manufacturer

Company name AMVAC Chemical Corporation

Address 4100 E Washington Blvd
Los Angeles, CA 90023 USA

Telephone AMVAC Chemical Corp 323-264-3910
AMVAC Chemical Corp 323-268-1028 (FAX)

Website www.Amvac-Chemical.com

E-mail CustServ@Amvac-Chemical.com

Emergency phone number Medical 888-681-4261
CHEMTREC® (USA+Canada) 800-424-9300
Product Use 888-462-6822
CHEMTREC® (Outside USA) +1-703-527-3887

2. Hazard(s) identification

Physical hazards Not classified.

Health hazards Acute toxicity, oral Category 4

Environmental hazards Hazardous to the aquatic environment, acute hazard Category 2
Hazardous to the aquatic environment, long-term hazard Category 2

OSHA defined hazards Not classified.

Label elements



Signal word Warning

Hazard statement Harmful if swallowed. Toxic to aquatic life. Toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects.

Precautionary statement

Prevention Wash thoroughly after handling. Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product. Avoid release to the environment.

Response If swallowed: Call a poison center/doctor if you feel unwell. Rinse mouth. Collect spillage.

Storage Store away from incompatible materials.

Disposal Dispose of contents/container in accordance with local/regional/national/international regulations.

Hazard(s) not otherwise classified (HNOC) None known.

Supplemental information

United States Environmental Protection Agency Labeling Requirements: This is a pesticide product registered by the United States Environmental Protection Agency and is subject to certain labeling requirements under federal pesticide law. These requirements differ from the classification criteria and hazard information required for safety data sheets (SDS), and for workplace labels of non-pesticide chemicals. The hazard information required on the pesticide label is reproduced below. The pesticide label also includes other important information, including directions for use.

HAZARDS TO HUMANS AND DOMESTIC ANIMALS.

CAUTION. Harmful if swallowed.

ENVIRONMENTAL HAZARDS

This pesticide is toxic to birds. For terrestrial uses, do not apply directly to water, or to areas where surface water is present or to intertidal areas below the mean high water mark. Do not contaminate water when disposing of equipment washwater or rinsate.

This pesticide is highly toxic to bees exposed to direct treatment or to residues remaining on treated area. Do not apply when bees are visiting ornamentals, weeds, or other vegetation blooming in the treatment area.

Exposed treated seed may be hazardous to birds and other wildlife. Dispose of all excess treated seed and seed packaging by burial away from bodies of water.

3. Composition/information on ingredients

Mixtures

Chemical name	Common name and synonyms	CAS number	%
Acephate (O,S-Dimethylacetylphosphoramido thioate)		30560-19-1	75
Other components below reportable levels			24.17

*Designates that a specific chemical identity and/or percentage of composition has been withheld as a trade secret.

4. First-aid measures

Inhalation

Move to fresh air. Call a physician if symptoms develop or persist.

Skin contact

Wash off with soap and water. Get medical attention if irritation develops and persists.

Eye contact

Do not rub eyes. Rinse with water. Get medical attention if irritation develops and persists.

Ingestion

Rinse mouth. If vomiting occurs, keep head low so that stomach content doesn't get into the lungs. Get medical advice/attention if you feel unwell.

Most important symptoms/effects, acute and delayed

Dusts may irritate the respiratory tract, skin and eyes.

Indication of immediate medical attention and special treatment needed

This product is an Organophosphate (OP) Insecticide. Do not handle the patient without the following protective equipment in place: chemical resistant gloves and apron (preferably nitrile). Remove contaminated clothing and do not reuse without thorough cleaning with detergent and hot water. Dispose of heavily contaminated clothing, including shoes, as a hazardous waste. Do not wait for laboratory confirmation to treat patients with strong clinical evidence of poisoning. In the USA and other countries, contact your local or national poison control center for more information. The following antidotes are generally accepted: atropine and oximes. Provide general supportive measures and treat symptomatically. Keep victim warm. Keep victim under observation. Symptoms may be delayed.

General information

Do Not handle the patient without the following protective equipment in place: chemical resistant gloves and apron (preferably nitrile). Remove contaminated clothing and do not reuse without thorough cleaning with detergent and hot water. Dispose of heavily contaminated clothing, including shoes, as a hazardous waste. Ensure that medical personnel are aware of the material(s) involved, and take precautions to protect themselves. Show this safety data sheet to the doctor in attendance.

5. Fire-fighting measures

Suitable extinguishing media

Water fog. Foam. Dry chemical powder. Carbon dioxide (CO₂).

Unsuitable extinguishing media

Do not use water jet as an extinguisher, as this will spread the fire.

Specific hazards arising from the chemical

During fire, gases hazardous to health may be formed.

Special protective equipment and precautions for firefighters	Self-contained breathing apparatus and full protective clothing must be worn in case of fire.
Fire fighting equipment/instructions	Move containers from fire area if you can do so without risk.
Specific methods	Use standard firefighting procedures and consider the hazards of other involved materials.
General fire hazards	No unusual fire or explosion hazards noted.

6. Accidental release measures

Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures	Keep unnecessary personnel away. Keep people away from and upwind of spill/leak. Wear appropriate protective equipment and clothing during clean-up. Use a NIOSH/MSHA approved respirator if there is a risk of exposure to dust/fume at levels exceeding the exposure limits. Ensure adequate ventilation. Local authorities should be advised if significant spillages cannot be contained. For personal protection, see section 8 of the SDS.
Methods and materials for containment and cleaning up	This product is miscible in water. Stop the flow of material, if this is without risk. Cover with plastic sheet to prevent spreading. If bags are unbroken, pick them up and place them into a storage container for use according to the label or for disposal. Collect dust using a vacuum cleaner equipped with HEPA filter. Avoid the generation of dusts during clean-up. Prevent entry into waterways, sewer, basements or confined areas. Clean surface thoroughly to remove residual contamination.
Environmental precautions	Never return spills to original containers for re-use. For waste disposal, see section 13 of the SDS. Avoid release to the environment. Prevent further leakage or spillage if safe to do so. Avoid discharge into drains, water courses or onto the ground. Inform appropriate managerial or supervisory personnel of all environmental releases.

7. Handling and storage

Precautions for safe handling	Minimize dust generation and accumulation. Provide appropriate exhaust ventilation at places where dust is formed. Avoid prolonged exposure. Do not taste or swallow. When using, do not eat, drink or smoke. Wear appropriate personal protective equipment. Wash hands thoroughly after handling. Avoid release to the environment. Observe good industrial hygiene practices.
Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities	Store in original tightly closed container. Store in a well-ventilated place. Store away from incompatible materials (see Section 10 of the SDS).

8. Exposure controls/personal protection

Occupational exposure limits

US. OSHA Table Z-3 (29 CFR 1910.1000)

Components	Type	Value
Hydrated amorphous silica (CAS 112926-00-8)	TWA	0.8 mg/m ³
		20 mppcf

US. NIOSH: Pocket Guide to Chemical Hazards

Components	Type	Value
Hydrated amorphous silica (CAS 112926-00-8)	TWA	6 mg/m ³

Biological limit values	No biological exposure limits noted for the ingredient(s).
Appropriate engineering controls	Good general ventilation (typically 10 air changes per hour) should be used. Ventilation rates should be matched to conditions. If applicable, use process enclosures, local exhaust ventilation, or other engineering controls to maintain airborne levels below recommended exposure limits. If exposure limits have not been established, maintain airborne levels to an acceptable level. If engineering measures are not sufficient to maintain concentrations of dust particulates below the Occupational Exposure Limit (OEL), suitable respiratory protection must be worn. If material is ground, cut, or used in any operation which may generate dusts, use appropriate local exhaust ventilation to keep exposures below the recommended exposure limits.
Individual protection measures, such as personal protective equipment	
Eye/face protection	Wear safety glasses with side shields (or goggles).
Skin protection	
Hand protection	For prolonged or repeated skin contact use suitable protective gloves.
Other	Wear suitable protective clothing.
Respiratory protection	Use a NIOSH/MSHA approved respirator if there is a risk of exposure to dust/fume at levels exceeding the exposure limits.

Thermal hazards	Not available.
General hygiene considerations	Keep away from food and drink. Always observe good personal hygiene measures, such as washing after handling the material and before eating, drinking, and/or smoking. Routinely wash work clothing and protective equipment to remove contaminants.

9. Physical and chemical properties

Appearance	White powder in a water-soluble pouch
Physical state	Not available.
Form	Liquid. Powder.
Color	White
Odor	Strong cabbage-like odor
Odor threshold	Not established
pH	4.7 5% in water
Melting point/freezing point	Not available
Initial boiling point and boiling range	Not applicable
Flash point	Not available.
Evaporation rate	Not applicable
Flammability (solid, gas)	Not available.
Upper/lower flammability or explosive limits	
Flammability limit - lower (%)	Not available.
Flammability limit - upper (%)	Not available.
Explosive limit - lower (%)	Not available.
Explosive limit - upper (%)	Not available.
Vapor pressure	1.70E-06 mm Hg @ 24°C (acephate)
Vapor density	Not available.
Relative density	Not available.
Solubility(ies)	
Solubility (water)	Soluble
Auto-ignition temperature	Not available.
Decomposition temperature	Not available.
Viscosity	Not available.
Other information	
Bulk density	28 - 32 lbs/ft3
Percent volatile	Not applicable

10. Stability and reactivity

Reactivity	The product is stable and non-reactive under normal conditions of use, storage and transport.
Chemical stability	Material is stable under normal conditions.
Possibility of hazardous reactions	Hazardous polymerization does not occur.
Conditions to avoid	Contact with incompatible materials.
Incompatible materials	Strong oxidizing agents. Alkaline compounds.
Hazardous decomposition products	No hazardous decomposition products are known. This product may emit hazardous fumes of hydrogen chloride, carbon oxides, and unidentified organic compounds when it is heated excessively or burned. WEAR SELF-CONTAINED BREATHING APPARATUS when these conditions are present.

11. Toxicological information

Information on likely routes of exposure

Inhalation	Dust may irritate respiratory system. Prolonged inhalation may be harmful.
Skin contact	Dust or powder may irritate the skin.

Eye contact Dust may irritate the eyes.
Ingestion Harmful if swallowed.
Symptoms related to the physical, chemical and toxicological characteristics Dusts may irritate the respiratory tract, skin and eyes.

Information on toxicological effects

Acute toxicity Harmful if swallowed.

Product	Species	Test Results
ORTHENE® Turf, Tree & Ornamental WSP		
acute		
dermal		
LD50	rabbit	> 10 g/kg Tox Cat IV
inhalation		
LC50	rat	> 12.1 mg/L, 1 hr Tox Cat IV
oral		
LD50	rat	1447 mg/kg male; Tox Cat III 1030 mg/kg female; Tox Cat III

* Estimates for product may be based on additional component data not shown.

Skin corrosion/irritation Prolonged skin contact may cause temporary irritation.

Irritation Corrosion - Skin

ORTHENE® Turf, Tree & Ornamental WSP , Tox Cat IV
 Result: irritant
 Species: rabbit
 Organ: skin
 Severity: Slight

Serious eye damage/eye irritation Direct contact with eyes may cause temporary irritation.

Irritation Corrosion - Eye

ORTHENE® Turf, Tree & Ornamental WSP , Tox Cat III
 Result: irritant
 Species: rabbit
 Organ: eye
 Severity: Minimal

Respiratory or skin sensitization

Respiratory sensitization Not a respiratory sensitizer.

Skin sensitization This product is not expected to cause skin sensitization.

Skin sensitization

ORTHENE® Turf, Tree & Ornamental WSP , Not a sensitizer
 Species: guinea pig
 Organ: skin
 Acephate , Not a sensitizer
 (O,S-Dimethylacetylphosphoramidothioate) Species: Guinea pig

Germ cell mutagenicity Acephate Technical has been shown to have a weak potential to cause mutations when tested at high doses in microbes or cultured cells. However, the results of most in vivo assays indicate that Acephate Technical does not cause mutations in whole animals. Overall, Acephate is not considered to be a mutagenic hazard.

Carcinogenicity

There was an increase in liver carcinoma and adenoma observed in female mice only when fed diets containing the highest dose level of Acephate Technical throughout their entire lifetime. Male mice and rats showed no carcinogenic effects at any dose level tested. EPA has classified Acephate as a Group C (possible human carcinogen).

ORTHENE® Turf, Tree & Ornamental WSP Result: carcinoma & adenoma
 Species: female mice
 Organ: liver
 Result: no effects
 Species: Male mice, rats

IARC Monographs. Overall Evaluation of Carcinogenicity

Hydrated amorphous silica (CAS 112926-00-8) 3 Not classifiable as to carcinogenicity to humans.

OSHA Specifically Regulated Substances (29 CFR 1910.1001-1050)

Not listed.

Reproductive toxicity	This product is not expected to cause reproductive or developmental effects.
Specific target organ toxicity - single exposure	Not classified.
Specific target organ toxicity - repeated exposure	Not classified.
Aspiration hazard	Not an aspiration hazard.
Chronic effects	Prolonged inhalation may be harmful.

12. Ecological information

Ecotoxicity Toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects.

Components	Species	Test Results
Acephate (O,S-Dimethylacetylphosphoramidothioate) (CAS 30560-19-1)		
Aquatic		
Crustacea	EC50 Water flea (Daphnia magna)	> 50 mg/l, 48 hours
Fish	LC50 Rainbow trout,donaldson trout (Oncorhynchus mykiss)	2.36 - 3 mg/l, 96 hours

* Estimates for product may be based on additional component data not shown.

Persistence and degradability No data is available on the degradability of this product.

Bioaccumulative potential

Partition coefficient n-octanol / water (log Kow)
Acephate (O,S-Dimethylacetylphosphoramidothioate) -0.85

Mobility in soil No data available.

Other adverse effects No other adverse environmental effects (e.g. ozone depletion, photochemical ozone creation potential, endocrine disruption, global warming potential) are expected from this component.

13. Disposal considerations

Disposal instructions Collect and reclaim or dispose in sealed containers at licensed waste disposal site. Do not allow this material to drain into sewers/water supplies. Do not contaminate ponds, waterways or ditches with chemical or used container. Dispose of contents/container in accordance with local/regional/national/international regulations.

Local disposal regulations Dispose in accordance with all applicable regulations.

Hazardous waste code The waste code should be assigned in discussion between the user, the producer and the waste disposal company.

Waste from residues / unused products Dispose of in accordance with local regulations. Empty containers or liners may retain some product residues. This material and its container must be disposed of in a safe manner (see: Disposal instructions).

Contaminated packaging Since emptied containers may retain product residue, follow label warnings even after container is emptied. Empty containers should be taken to an approved waste handling site for recycling or disposal.

14. Transport information

DOT

Not regulated as dangerous goods.

IATA

Not regulated as dangerous goods.

IMDG

Not regulated as dangerous goods.

Transport in bulk according to Annex II of MARPOL 73/78 and the IBC Code Not established. Not applicable.

15. Regulatory information

US federal regulations

This product is a "Hazardous Chemical" as defined by the OSHA Hazard Communication Standard, 29 CFR 1910.1200.

One or more components are not listed on TSCA.

This product is registered under EPA/FIFRA Regulations as a RESTRICTED USE PESTICIDE. It is a violation of Federal Law to use this product in any manner inconsistent with its labeling. Read and follow all label directions. This product is excluded from listing requirements under EPA/TSCA.

TSCA Section 12(b) Export Notification (40 CFR 707, Subpt. D)

Not regulated.

CERCLA Hazardous Substance List (40 CFR 302.4)

Not listed.

SARA 304 Emergency release notification

Not regulated.

OSHA Specifically Regulated Substances (29 CFR 1910.1001-1050)

Not listed.

Superfund Amendments and Reauthorization Act of 1986 (SARA)

Hazard categories

Immediate Hazard - Yes

Delayed Hazard - No

Fire Hazard - No

Pressure Hazard - No

Reactivity Hazard - No

SARA 302 Extremely hazardous substance

Not listed.

SARA 311/312 Hazardous chemical

No

SARA 313 (TRI reporting)

Chemical name	CAS number	% by wt.
Acephate (O,S-Dimethylacetylphosphoramidothioate)	30560-19-1	75

Other federal regulations

Clean Air Act (CAA) Section 112 Hazardous Air Pollutants (HAPs) List

Not regulated.

Clean Air Act (CAA) Section 112(r) Accidental Release Prevention (40 CFR 68.130)

Not regulated.

Safe Drinking Water Act (SDWA)

Not regulated.

US state regulations

US. California Controlled Substances. CA Department of Justice (California Health and Safety Code Section 11100)

Not listed.

US. Massachusetts RTK - Substance List

Hydrated amorphous silica (CAS 112926-00-8)

US. New Jersey Worker and Community Right-to-Know Act

Acephate (O,S-Dimethylacetylphosphoramidothioate) (CAS 30560-19-1)

Hydrated amorphous silica (CAS 112926-00-8)

US. Pennsylvania Worker and Community Right-to-Know Law

Not listed.

US. Rhode Island RTK

Acephate (O,S-Dimethylacetylphosphoramidothioate) (CAS 30560-19-1)

US. California Proposition 65

California Safe Drinking Water and Toxic Enforcement Act of 1986 (Proposition 65): This material is not known to contain any chemicals currently listed as carcinogens or reproductive toxins.

International Inventories

Country(s) or region	Inventory name	On inventory (yes/no)*
United States & Puerto Rico	Toxic Substances Control Act (TSCA) Inventory	No

*A "Yes" indicates that all components of this product comply with the inventory requirements administered by the governing country(s)

A "No" indicates that one or more components of the product are not listed or exempt from listing on the inventory administered by the governing country(s).

16. Other information, including date of preparation or last revision

Issue date	05-17-2015
Revision date	06-26-2015
References	ACGIH®: American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists CERCLA: Comprehensive Environmental Response, Compensation, and Liability Act EPA: Environmental Protection Agency FIFRA: Federal Insecticide, Fungicide, and Rodenticide Act IARC: International Agency for Research on Cancer NTP: National Toxicology Program OSHA: Occupational Safety and Health Agency SARA: Superfund Amendments and Reauthorization Act TSCA: Toxic Substances Control Act DOT: Department of Transportation IMDG: International Maritime Dangerous Goods IATA: International Air Transport Association
Version #	02
Further information	Not available.
HMIS® ratings	Health: 2 Flammability: 0 Physical hazard: 0
NFPA ratings	Health: 2 Flammability: 0 Instability: 0
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Revision Information	Toxicological Information: Toxicological Property Data Transport Information: Material Transportation Information